20 March 1973

MEMORANDUM FOR: THE PRESIDENT

FROM

: DCI

SUBJECT

: Intelligence Precis

USSR:

The first D class ballistic missile submarine is expected to become operational this year. The USSR, however, may have an incentive to stop producing the D class submarine and follow it with another class carrying more missiles.

So far, two D class submarines have been launched. The first one, launched in late 1971, should finish its sea trials this spring.

--It carries 12 hallistic missiles with a range of nautical miles.

25X1 25X1

--The range of the missile will greatly increase the potential patrol zone of the D class over the Y class, and complicate western antisubmarine defenses.

In comparison, the Y class, of which there are now operational, first appeared in 1966.

25X1

| It carries | ballistic mis- | 25X1 |
|--|----------------------|------|
| siles with a range of | nautical | 25X1 |
| miles. | <u> </u> | |
| Four Y class units are continuously | | |
| on missile patrol, three off the US east | | |
| coast and one off the west coast. | | |
| Under the Interim Agreement, the USSR | | |
| can build up to 62 modern ballistic missile sub- | | 25X1 |
| marines with 950 submarine | ballistic missile | |
| launchers. | | |
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| | | |
| We have no evidence of | just how the Soviets | |
| will elect to exercise their options. If they | | |
| desire to approach the number of launchers per- | | |
| mitted by the treaty, they will have to cease | | |
| | | |

A large new construction hall at Severodvinsk shippard near Murmansk may bear on this question. The new hall was begun in 1970 and may be ready for use in 1974. We do not know how the new hall will be used.

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producing the 12 tube D class submarines and

start producing a new class with 16 or more

tubes, presumably incorporating

a follow-on missile.

25X1

25X1

--One possibility is that the Soviets will cease construction of the D class by 1975 and that the new hall will be used for construction of a new class of ballistic missile submarines.

--The first unit of a new class could be launched at the earliest by 1977.